











DAY 11
:: HAS, HAVE & HAD ::

Aaj aap samjhenge ki jab kisi ke paas koi samaan, vishshtha (quality) ya koi gun (skill) hota hai to hum use kaise bolenge.











Singular Sentences: Ek singular pronoun ke sath 'has' lagta hai. 'Has' ka prayog 'paas' shabd ke liye kiya jata hai.

Sentence Frame: Subject + has + Object

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|  | 1. He has a pen.
(Uske paas ek pen hai.) |  | 6. EASE has skilled trainers.
(Ease ke paas kushal shikshak hain.) |
|  | 2. She has toys.
(Uske paas khilaune hai.) |  | 7. Tina has formal dresses.
(Tina ke paas formal kapde hai.) |
|  | 3. Taj Mahal has four minarets.
(Taj Mahal ki 4 minarein hain.) |  | 8. She has an agenda of the meeting.
(Uske paas meeting ka mudda hai.) |
|  | 4. Bobby has fair colour.
(Bobby ka rang gora hai.) |  | 9. He has a wooden house.
(Uske paas lakdi ka ghar hai.) |
|  | 5. My daddy has a laptop.
(Mere daddy ke paas laptop hai.) |  | 10. The company has a beautiful training room.
(Company ke paas sundar training room hai.) |











Plural Sentences: Bahu vachan (Plural) pronoun ke sath 'have' lagta hai. 'Have' ka prayog bhi 'paas' shabd ke liye kiya jata hai.

Sentence Frame: Subject + have + Object

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|  | 1. I have a calculator.
(Mere paas calculator hai.) |  | 6. My relatives have wealth.
(Mere rishtedaro ke paas daulat hain.) |
|  | 2. We have a notepad.
(Hamare paas notepad hai.) |  | 7. You have a good reception.
(Aapke paas achchha reception hai.) |
|  | 3. They have the whiteboard.
(Unke paas whiteboard hain.) |  | 8. Shops have the display model.
(Dukano ke paas dikhane ki model hain.) |
|  | 4. His friends have ID cards.
(Uske dost ke paas ID cards hain.) |  | 9. Boxes have the bar code.
(Dibbo pe bar code hain.) |
|  | 5. Executives have briefcases.
(Executives ke paas briefcase hain.) |  | 10. Clothes have sale tags.
(Kapdo pe sale tags hain.) |

Past Sentences: Isme past ke liye aap 'had' ka prayog karenge. Singular & plural subjects dono ke sath 'had' hi prayog karte hain.

Sentence Frame: Subject + had + Object

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|  | 1. I had a big family.
(Mere bada parivar tha.) |  | 6. It had many germs.
(Usme bahut kitanu the.) |
|  | 2. He had an engagement ring.
(Uske paas mangni ki anguthi thi.) |  | 7. That minister had his support.
(Us mantri ke paas uska samarthan tha.) |
|  | 3. They had some cash.
(Unke paas kuch cash tha.) |  | 8. We had cheques.
(Humare paas cheques the.) |
|  | 4. She had plenty of money.
(Uske paas bahut sa paisa tha.) |  | 9. My mobile had low battery.
(Mere mobile ki battery kam thi.) |
|  | 5. You had satisfied customers.
(Aapke paas santusht grahak the.) |  | 10. I had an hour rest.
(Mera ek ghante ka aaram tha.) |

Negative Sentences: Isme aap negative information ke liye singular subject ke sath "does not / doesn't" aur plural subject ke sath "do not / don't" ka prayog karenge. Past negative sentence mein aap "did not / didn't" ka prayog karenge.

Sentence Frame: Subject + don't / doesn't / didn't + have + Object

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| • He doesn't have money. | (Uske paas paisa nahin hai.) |
| • They don't have any agenda. | (Unke paas koi mudda nahin hai.) |
| • Shirin doesn't have patience. | (Shirin ke paas dhairya nahin hai.) |
| • I don't have knowledge. | (Mere paas jaankari nahin hai.) |
| • You didn't have talent. | (Tumhare paas talent nahin tha.) |

Interrogative Sentences: Pahle ki tarah isme bhi helping verb pahle rakha jayega.

Sentence Frame: Helping verb + Subject + have + Object

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| • Does she have that contract? | (Kya uske paas wah contract hai?) |
| • Do we have time? | (kya humare paas samay hai?) |
| • Does he have the solution? | (Kya uske paas samadhan hai?) |
| • Did Rina not have success? | (Kya Rina ke paas safalta nahin thi?) |
| • Did they have an agreement? | (Kya unke paas agreement tha?) |