

**DAY 29**  
**:: MODALS ::**

*Is lesson mein aap shamta, aagya, salah, aadi batana ya lena sikhenge.*

**Showing Ability/Capacity: Jab shamta batani ho.**

Sentence Frame: Subject + can + verb + Object.



1. He can drive car.  
(Wah car chala sakta hai.)



3. You can buy genuine items.  
(Tum zaruri saman khareed sakte ho.)



2. I can operate computer.  
(Main computer chala sakta hoon.)



4. They can travel by train.  
(Ve train se travel nahin kar sakte.)

- She can spread the news.
- He can ploughed it.
- Dolly can expose its brand.
- I can convey it to them.
- It can harm people.
- You can capture the scene.

**Showing Permission: Jab ijazat leni ho.**

Sentence Frame: Subject + may + Verb + Object.



1. He may come.  
(Wah aa sakta hai.)



3. Karan may go.  
(Karan jaa sakta hai.)



2. You may proceed.  
(Tum shuru kar sakte ho.)



4. She may join us.  
(Wah hamse jud sakti hai.)

- He may stop them.
- They may share the info.
- We may allot the flat.
- She may cancel it.
- You may purchase today.
- Dev may join the job.

**Showing Ability/Capacity in Past: Jab shamta ko bhutkal ke liye batana ho.**

Sentence Frame: Subject + could + Verb + Object.



1. They could talk.  
(Ve ba at kar sakte the.)



3. Gopi could pay that bill.  
(Gopi wah bill pay kar sakta tha.)



2. We could sing.  
(Hum gaa sakte the.)



4. I could fight with him.  
(Main usse lad sakta tha.)

- It could destroy a city.
- She could boiled eggs.
- We could sell products.
- He could ride my bike.
- They could snatched.
- I could enjoy the party.

**Showing Permission in Past: Jab ijazat ko bhutkal ke liye batana ho.**

Sentence Frame: Subject + might + Verb + Object.



1. She might take rest.  
(Wah aaram kar sakti thi)



3. He might pour the wine.  
(Wah wine dal sakta tha.)



2. They might sit with us.  
(Ve humare sath baith sakte the.)



4. I might check their bags.  
(Main unka bag janch sakta tha.)

- She might give time.
- I might speak about you.
- We might spray it.
- They might close it.
- You might demand meals.
- It might shut down.

**Taking favour with 'Could': Jab kisi se pyar se kisi kaam ke liye kahna ho.**

Sentence Frame: Could + Subject + Verb + Object.



1. Could you please, pass me the bowl?  
(Kya aap mujhe bowl de sakte hain?)



3. Could you please, allow us to go now?  
(Kya aap humen ab jane ki aagya denge?)



2. Could you please, help me?  
(Kya aap madad kar sakte hain?)



4. Could Bob help me in this matter?  
(Kya Bob is mamle mein meri madad kar sakta hai?)

- Could you please, bring a cup of tea.
- Could you please, take an appointment.
- Could he please, drop me at a bus stop.
- Could she please, make lunch for me.
- Could you please, buy one for me too.
- Could you please, sell my car there.

**Negative Sentences: Jab shamta ya ijazat ko nakaratmak batana ho.**

Sentence Frame: Subject + Helping Verb + not + Verb + Object.

- David can't dance. (David dance nahin kar sakta.)
- She cannot wake up early. (Wah jaldi nahin uth sakti.)
- Pinky may not eat anything. (Pinky kuch nahin kha sakti.)
- A car couldn't be parked inside the lawn. (Car lawn ke andar nahin khada kiya ja saka.)
- A bike might not stand on the road. (Bike sadak par nahin khadi ho sakti thi.)

**Interrogative Sentences: Jab shamta ya ijazat ka prashn puchha ho.**

Sentence Frame: Helping Verb + Subject + Verb + Object.

- Can I ride this scooter? (Kya main yah scooter chala sakta hoon?)
- Can we handle the situation? (kya hum samasya ko handle kar sakte hai.)
- May they meet you at lunch time? (Kya ve tumse lunch mein mil sakte hai?)
- Could you call an emergency number? (Kya tum ek apatkalin no. par call kar sakoge?)
- Might he not cook well? (Kya wah achcha nahin paka sakta?)