

## :: PRONOUN ::

Noun ki jagah pe jin shabd ka prayog karte hain, unhe hum pronoun kahte hai.

**Examples:** He, she, it, I, we, you, they, my, our, your, them, him, us, etc.

Ram is my friend – He is my friend. ('He' ek pronoun hai, jo 'Ram' ki jagah par prayog hua hai.)

Jiske bare mein sentence ho use 'Subject' (karta) kahte hai. Jiske liye subject baat ya kriya kare use 'Object' kahte hain. Ye noun ya pronoun koi bhi ho sakta hai.

**Examples:** me, us, them, etc.

I am learning English by him. ('I' – Subject | 'English' & 'him' – Object)

His, my, your, etc. ko Possessive Pronoun kahte hain. Ye noun ke sath aa ke uska sambhand batate hai.

**Examples:** his, my, your, etc.

She has his phone. ('She' ke paas 'his' matlab kisi male ka phone hai.)

FIRST PERSON	Possessive	Object	Examples
I	my / mine	Me	I take <b>my</b> class. It helps <b>me</b> .
We	our	Us	<b>We</b> love <b>our</b> trainer. He likes <b>us</b> .
<b>SECOND</b>			
You	Your	You	<b>You</b> like <b>your</b> students. Management likes <b>you</b> .
<b>THIRD</b>			
He	His	Him	<b>He</b> learns <b>his</b> lesson. It helps <b>him</b> in exam.
She	Her	Her	<b>She</b> does <b>her</b> work which makes <b>her</b> fit.
It	Its	It	<b>It</b> is <b>its</b> technique. We are following <b>it</b> regularly.
They	Their	Them	<b>They</b> are with <b>their</b> attitude which can harm <b>them</b> .

**1<sup>st</sup> Person Pronoun:** Jo bol raha hai use 1<sup>st</sup> Person kahte hai.

Sentence Frame: Pronoun + Noun



1. My fax machine.  
(Meri fax masheen.)



2. My memo.  
(Mera memo.)



3. My siren.  
(Mera sairen.)



4. My speaker.  
(Mera speaker.)



5. My baby.  
(Mera bachcha.)



6. Our windmill.  
(Humari hawachakki.)



7. Our dam.  
(Humara bandh.)



8. Our ferris wheel.  
(Humara charkhi zhoola.)



9. Our space shuttle.  
(Humara antariksh shatal.)



10. Our robot.  
(Humara robot.)

**2<sup>nd</sup> Person Pronoun:** Jisse bola ja raha hai use 2<sup>nd</sup> Person kahte hai.

Sentence Frame: Pronoun + Noun



1. Your kitchen.  
(Tumhara rasoi ghar.)



2. Your microwave.  
(Tumhara microwave.)



3. Your dish washer.  
(Tumhara dish washer.)



4. Your oven.  
(Tumhara oven.)



5. Your blender.  
(Tumhara blender.)



6. Your gas burner.  
(Tumhara gas barnar.)



7. Your electric kettle.  
(Tumhara elektrik ketli.)



8. Your pot.  
(Tumhara bartan.)



9. Your pan.  
(Tumhari kadhai.)



10. Your stove.  
(Tumhara chulah.)

**3<sup>rd</sup> Person Pronoun:** Jiske bare mein bola ja raha hai use 3<sup>rd</sup> Person kahte hai.

Sentence Frame: Pronoun + Noun



1. His alien.  
(Uska aliyan.)



2. Her daughter.  
(Uski beti.)



3. Their neighbour.  
(Unke padosi.)



4. His niece.  
(Uski bhatiji.)



5. Her naphew.  
(Uska bhatija.)



6. Their relatives.  
(Unke rishtedar.)



7. His brother.  
(Uska bhai.)



8. Her mother.  
(Uski maa.)



9. Their friends.  
(Unke dost.)



10. His uncle.  
(Uske chacha.)

**Do practice in your sentences.**

Whose ..... is this/that?

This is my car.

That is your bike.

This is her book.

That is our dog.

This is Karan's car.

That is your father's laptop.

This is my cup.

That is its plant.

This is his jacket.

Who is he / she / your mother?

He is my father.

She is my mother.

They are his friends.

We are her classmates.

Anjali is my daughter.

Falak is her niece.

Their trainer is my brother.

His mother is your doctor.

These boys are my students.

Those girls are our relatives.