

:: INTRODUCTION ::

Ye lesson apko sadharad vakyo (simple sentences) mein jankari (information) dena sikhayega. Aap sikhenge ki kaise aap, apna ya kisi ka parichay (introduction) denge.

Introducing Person: Jab aapko apna naam ya phir kisi aur ka naam (name) batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + Helping Verb + Name



1. I am Paul.
(Main Paul hoon.)



3. You are Mr. Harry.
(Tum Shri Harry ho.)



2. He is Mr. David.
(Wah Shri. David hain.)



4. His father is Dr. Sandy.
(Uske pita Dr. Sandy hain.)

- She is Mrs. Khan.
- Her mother is Deepa.
- I'm a man.
- We're Indian.
- His brother is Rahul.
- He is Deepak Kapoor.

Introducing Age: Jab aapko apni ya kisi ki umra (age) batani ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + Helping Verb + Age



1. I am 23 years old.
(Main 23 saal ka hoon.)



3. Mr. Bean is 60 years old.
(Shri. Bean 60 saal ke hain.)



2. She is 20 years old.
(Wah 20 saal ki hai.)



4. It is 05 years old.
(Yah 5 saal ki hai.)

- They're 10 years old.
- I'm 35 years old.
- My age is 25.
- Her age is 60.
- Dev is 18 years old.
- His son is 32 years old.

Introducing Relation: Jab aapko apna ya kisi ka rishta (relation) batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + Helping Verb + Possessive Pronoun + Relation



1. He is his uncle.
(Wah uske chacha hai.)



3. They are our friends.
(Ve humare dost hain.)



2. Mrs. Nancy is my aunt.
(Shrimati Nancy meri chachi hain.)



4. We are her classmates.
(Hum uske sahapathi hain.)

- She is my friend.
- His brother is my staff.
- Her uncle is his boss.
- Its owner is Bhavin.
- He is her relative.
- Mr. Ashok is my trainer.

Introducing Profession: Jab aapko apna ya kisi ka vyavasaya (profession) batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + Helping Verb + Profession



1. I am a teacher.
(Main ek adhyapak hoon.)



3. Her uncle is an engineer.
(Uske chacha engineer hain.)



2. She is an air hostess.
(Wah ek air hostess hai.)



4. My friends are police.
(Mere dost police hain.)

- Kusum is a nurse.
- He is a plumber.
- They're mechanics.
- My father is an electrician.
- Rita is an accountant.
- Sam's friend is a driver.

Introducing Quality: Jab aapko apni ya kisi ki visheshta (Quality) batana ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + Helping Verb + Quality



1. He is tall.
(Wah lamba hai.)



3. His house is beautiful.
(Uska ghar sundar hai.)



2. You are handsome.
(Tum roopvan ho.)



4. My phone is a smartphone.
(Mera phone smartphone hai.)

- She is a beautiful girl.
- We're successful.
- He is an honest man.
- Richa is clever.
- They're good people.
- Ram is a nice person.

Past Sentences: Jab koi guzri hui (past) information deni ho.

Sentence Frame: Subject + was/were + Object

- He was my partner. (Wah mera bhagidar tha.)
- She was an actress. (Wah abhinetri thi.)
- They were genius. (Vo samjhdar the.)
- I was a firefighter. (Main aag bujhane wala tha.)
- Our employees were poor. (Hamare karmchari gareeb the.)

Negative Sentences: Jab jankari nakaratmak (negative) ho. Vakya mein "not" ki jagah sahayak kriya (helping verb) ke baad rahegi.

Sentence Frame: Subject + is/am/are + not + Object

- She is not Miss Helen. (Wah Shrimati Helen nahin hain.)
- I am not a player. (Main ek khiladi nahin hoon.)
- Their neighbours are not rich. (Unke padosi ameer nahin hain.)
- We were not old. (Hum budhe nahin the.)
- He was not a delivery boy. (Wah delivery boy nahin tha.)

Interrogative Sentences: Jab information puchhi jaye. Helping verb sabse pahle rakhe jayenge.

Sentence Frame: Is/Am/Are/Was/Were + Subject + Object

- Is he Mr. David? (Kya wah Mr. David hai?)
- Are you a passenger? (Kya tum ek yatri ho?)
- Was she 32 years old? (Kya wah 32 saal ki thi?)
- Were we not successful? (Kya hum kamyab nahin the?)
- Was it not pumpkin? (Kya yah kaddu nahin tha?)